THE WHITBY
AND PORT
PERRY
RAILWAY.

Silver Screen Warns Motorists

HIRTY-ONE years ago last August, there occurred an event in industrial history that was due to influence the entire trend of both the social and business life of the social and business life of the world. Like many other events of prime importance to the human race this one did not make much of a ripple upon the waters of public opinion at the time. If anything, the public more or less ignored it, and the section that did not greated its any other properties.

ing vehicles should be not allowed upon the highways and streets; it frightened horses; fluttered the hearts of nervous old ladies; and, in general, played havoc with the established order of things. It met with much the same reception as did the steam locomotive in the first quarter of in the first quarter of the same century. The capital of the

new company was not prepossessing; it was merely \$50,000; and the sales of all motor cars during the following half-a-dozen years were not large. In Canada, records show that, in 1908, there were only 220 cars in operation and these were owned exclusively in Ontario. A further indication of its slow popularity was that between 1904 and 1905 there was an increase of but 18, bringing the total up to 563 cars for all of the Dominion.

From then on, however, the increase in Canadian owned motor cars was a steady one, although it was not until 1914 that all provinces, including the Yukon, could boast of automobiles; and it is shown that, in 1926, there were 330,881 cars registered, an increase over the preceding year of 111,563 cars. In the subsequent year and a half there has also been a

steady increase in motor car and truck

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With the automobile becoming a serious factor in the transportation world a number of problems arose, of which one of arose, of which one of the greatest is that of grade crossings. Each year these crossings claim their toll of victims. Last year the number of accidents reported by the Railway Commission shows a total of 258, with a death list of 75 and 366 injured; while for the first six while for the first six

75 and 366 injured; while for the first six months of this year there were 101 accidents, with 31 killed and 119 injured. Although the railways and the government have exerted every facility to give adequate protection on such crossings, an appalling total of accidents occur and records of these show that not even

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gates protect a certain type of speed fiend, for there are instances where gates have been damaged by the motorist running through them when down; while last year statistics state that in approximately 30 cases motorists

bringing before him vividly in picture form and in print the danger which lurks at every level crossing. With this idea in view, the Canadian National Railways recently co-operated with the Oatario Government and the Fox News Service in developing a motion picture which would assist in bringing home graphically the foolhardy risk that motorists take from day to day in careless practices at grade crossings and in trying to save a few seconds by racing an approaching train.

For the demonstration, a special train, the duplicate of The International way between Montreal and Chicago daily, was made up and operated under the direct supervision of Mr. A. E. Warren, General Manager of the Central Region, assisted by Mr. R. H. Fish, General Superintendent of the Southern Ontario District; while motor cars were supplied by the Ontario Department of Highways and were under the personal direction of Hon. G. S. Henry, Minister of Highways and were under the personal direction of Hon. G. S. Henry, Minister of Highways for the Provincial Government, assisted by Mr. J. P. Bickell, Registrar of Public Vehicles for Ontario; and the picture directed in person by Mr. Geo. A. Mitford, Editor of the Fox News Service for Canada.

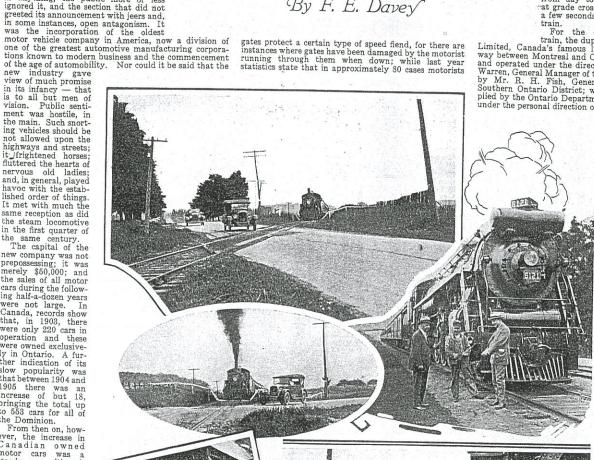
The territory

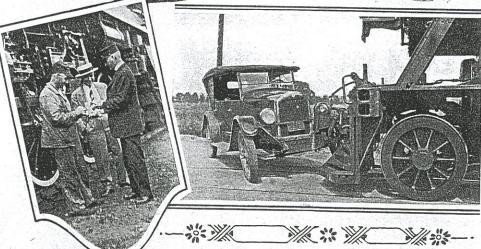
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train operation is left to chance. The engineer, conductor
(Continued on page 48)





Film'clippings from the motion picture specially "staged" to show the folly of motorists racing trains to grade crossings: Upper left, a had practice frequently in rogue on highways; centre left, an improper crossing stop; centre right, Mr. A. E. Warren, General Manager of the Central Region (left) confers with Hon: G. S. Henry, Minister of Highways for the Province of Ontario and the Engineer during the taking of the film; lower left, Mr. J. B. McLaren, Comptroller of the Central Region, as the "passenger" in the picture, sees the running orders of the train; lower right, what happens at a crossing when a car skids during an improper stop.

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Therefore, the pressing question of the day has evolved itself around the education of the motorist, of

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Without the aid of belladonna or other harmful drugs, Murine imparts new life and lustre to the dullest eyes. Bloodshot eyes, especially, are benefited by it. Use this harmless lotion night and morning and note how much better your eyes look and feel. A month's supply costs but 6oc.



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Brightens Dull | Silver Screen Warns Motorists

(Continued from page 17)

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At the time of writing the picture is ready to be put into circulation in all theatres which show the Fox News Service pictures and it will be seef in the majority of the large theatres from coast majority of the large theatres from coast to coast and, subsequently, in the smaller ones. It is estimated that before it is withdrawn more than 1,000,000 people will have seen it, a large number of whom are owners of motor cars. An additional feature of the picture will be that it will give the motorist something of what the engineer sees from his cab, some inkling of the great strain which must be faced by every engineer when he sees a car recklessly dashing down upon a crossing and knows that if an accident is to be missed it must be by a matter of seconds: it it must be by a matter of seconds; it should give him pictorially a slant upon

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Just what this point of view is was given by Mr. J. S. Crawford, who has operated The International Limited between Sarnia and Toronto for almost a quarter of a century and who is Chairman of the Legislative Board for Ontario of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Secretary of the Dominion Legislative Board of the Compiler Legislative Board of the Dominion Legislative Board of the Board of t of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engin-eers and Secretary of the Dominion Legis-lative Board of the same organization, as well as an ex-mayor of his native city. Mr. Crawford's views, which are repro-duced from MacLean's Magazine, from an article on grade crossings by the writer are as follows: "The question naturally arises, has not the motorist a moral obligation to his fallow divises the arrise. arises, has not the motorist a moral obligation to his fellow driver, the engineer. Let me make a comparison between the two: A motorist may drive almost as soon as he owns a car. He merely has to quality for his license and whether the car be of the most expensive type or a second-hand one of the cheaper line and bought for a couple of hundred dollars, or so, he is free to operate on the highways. On the other hand, an engineer has to undergo a regular system of tests and examinations. Take my own case, as an example:

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"As a fireman, in 1882, I had to pass a test for eyesight and hearing. When I was promoted to be an engineer, eight years later, I first had to pass an examina-tion on rules and the mechanical parts of tion on rules and the mechanical parts of the engine, and a further one for sight and hearing. Then I had to know the road and pass a severe test as to its locations. Since that time, I have passed, perhaps a dozen other examinations. Then, for two years, I was tried on the subject of the air brake alone, which was one of the biggest tests. Likewise, the book of rules is altered at different times and examinations have to be passed each time a change is made; while each year sight and hearing tests are given. All told, I would say that from the time any fireman or engineer enters the service, he is subjected to an examination at least every jected to an examination at least every six months. Nothing is left to chance. A man must qualify to operate a locomotive.

I wonder how many motorists would be driving today if they had to pass our total."

In dealing with the grade crossing menace, Mr. Crawford drew attention to the recommendations made by the Dominion Legislative Board of the brotherhood, which are as follows:

"Clause One. That an operator's license shall not be issued to any person under the age of sixteen years, and no chauffeur's license shall be issued to any person under the age of eighteen years. "Clause Two. The department shall not issue an operator's or chauffeur's

license to any person who, it has determined, is a habitual drunkard or is addicted to the use of narcotic drugs.

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"Clause Four. Whenever any person driving a vehicle approaches a highway and interurban or steam railway grade crossing, and a clearly visible and positive signal gives warning of the immediate approach of a railway train or car, it shall be unlawful for the driver of the vehicle to fail to bring the vehicle to a complete stop before traversing such grade crossing.

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It is the essence of these lessons in picture form that the Canadian National Railways, the Ontario Government and the Fox News Service are trying to teach the motorist, for although the autoteach the motorist, for athough the auto-motive industry may have commenced in a small way, during its three decades of existence it has grown from an infant into an industrial giant and each year more and more cars are being put into service on the highways and byways of the land and one of the surest ways to prevent accidents through recklessness and carelessness is by educating the drivers to the extreme dangers of such practices to themselves and those riding with them. And what better way is there than by using that great medium of public interest and entertainment, the "movies"?

CRY FROM MACEDONIA

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riew industry gave view of much promise in its infancy — that is to all but men of vision. Public senti-ment was hostile, in the main. Such snorting vehicles should be not allowed upon the not allowed upon the highways and streets; it_frightened horses; fluttered the hearts of nervous old ladies; and, in general, played havoc with the established order of things. It met with much the same recention as did same reception as did the steam locomotive in the first quarter of

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SPORTSMEN 2



Brightens Dull Silver Screen Warns Motorists

(Continued from page 17)

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Section men everywhere are equipping their hand cars with Fairmont Motors. Inexpensive to buy and operate. Save your back—save time—save work. Investigate our low price. Mail coupon now.

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ON TRACK THIS MUKNING

Further Appeal Lenied Asa Keyes

Los Angeles, Calif., May .3— The third appeal of former district attorney Asa Keyes, of Los Angeles, under sentence to San Quentin Prison on a bribery conviction, for release on bail, was denied yesterday by Superior Judge Hartley Shaw who decided the alleged precarious condition of Keyes' health did not warrant his release.

COMMERCIALIZATION REPARATIONS DEBT IS NOW SUGGESTED

WILL BE GIVEN OPPOR-TUNITY TO ANALYZE WHOLE ISSUE

No Sub-committee to be Appinted Until Agreement Is Reached

(By Canadian Press Leased Wire)

Paris, May 3.—Owen D. Young and Dr. Hjalmar Schacht today sought a last minute solution of the ponderous reparations problem in closed door conferences at the Htel George V.

Strictest secrecy surrounded the subject of their conversations, but it was said they represented an attempt to thrash out a sheme for commercialization of a part of the Reparations debt which would be acceptable both to Germany and the Allies.

It is on commercialization that the offers of Germany and the creditor nations thus far have ultimately come to grief.

Mrs. Kennedy States Clark's Charges False

ANSWER OF AIMEE Mc-PHERSON'S MOTHER

IS FYLED

Engineer and Fireman Narrowly Escaped Death
When Engine Toppled
Over on Its Side After
Leaving the Track Between Manchester and
Prince Albert The Oshew

ROADBED WEAKENED BY HEAVY RAINSTORM

Passenger Coach, Fortunately, Remained on the Rails, and None of the Passengers Suffered Injury— Track Badly Damaged by Washout and Wreck

(By Staff Reporter)

Port Perry, May 3—The engine, tender and baggage ear left the track when the southbound passenger train on the Whithy-Lindsay division of the Canadian National Railways struck a washout between Prince Albert and Manchester at 7.15 o'clock this morning. The locomotive turned on its side and Engineer Gassion and Fireman Embury, both of Lindsay narrowly escaped death or sersious injury. Embury leaped from side of the cab and was practically unscathed while the engineer was still at the throttle when his locomotive left the tracks, tore up The weakened roadbed and upset in the ditch. He was uninjured. The baggage car also jumped the tracks but remained upright while the passenger coach behind stayed on the rails. Although badly shaken and bruised Embury was not scriously hurt.

Deluge Caused Washout
Last night's deluge was the cause of the washout as a culvert for a drain which passes beneath the rail-way grade at this point was swept away in a torrent of water. The roadbed was thus left in a weakened condition although it gave no indication of trouble to the crew of the approaching train. The engineer and fireman had no knowledge of the washout until the rails began to spread under the weight of the train. Fortunately Engineer Embury had the presence of mind to shut off the steam and apply the air brakes thus preventing a disastrous wreck. Owing to this fact the locomotive and tender alone were damaged while the baggage car and passenger coach escaped.

Passengers Unhurt
Passengers on the train were unhurt while no damage was done to

(Continued on Page 6)

of a 45 mill rate for 1929 was ceived with varied feelings by ratepayers yesterday. All felt the rate was high but those whave kept in touch with municiaffairs admit that the courcould not strike a lower rate in wished to avoid an overdraft the close of the fiscal year.

As a matter of fact the cathers have decided upon a 1

gram of economy and have pla the estimates for the various of mittees at the lowest possible ure. No works will be attemn which are not absolutely necess although care will be taken to k the streets, town hall, parks civic property in good shape.

Indications are that in the dinary course of events the rate may be reduced consider in 1930. An overdraft from 195 partly responsible for the increate this year and it is hoped this will be cleared up in course. It might be rememb that the 1928 council was f with unusual expenditures in ing legal costs and damages ing out of an accident last spin which the motor pumper of local fire brigade ran into an jured three persons while ansing a call to a fire beyond western limits of the town.

Farmers in the U.S. are manding relief. Perhaps greatest need is for relief from litical adventurers.—Guelph cury.

Bangkocks, Paramaille, Strands for For Wear.

Many of these hats has

sell regularly for \$3.9

Pure Silk Hose "Firsts" Smart Spring 0

Smart Spring Shades

CDR RING TODAY

ASSENGER TRAIN

(Continued from Page 1) the mail or express. No other members of the train crew besides the engineer and fireman were injured.

Jerked Out of Seats

The train left Lindsay on its usual southbound run at 6.05 standard time, this morning. It was due in Whitby at 7.50 o'clock where it connects with trains on the main line of the Canadian National. Conductor W. Abbott, of Lindsay, was in charge and the train arrived in Prince Albert on time. This was the last stop before the wreck occurred and two minutes later it had struck the washout. There was a grinding of brakes, the protesting hiss of steam, passengers were jerked out of their seats and in less time than it takes to tell the locomorive had ploughed through the grade and toppled over with a heavy crash. A few feet more and the rest of the train would have been piled beside with the engine. It was a narrow escape and passengers and crew were much relieved when rushing forward they found that the fireman had saved himself by jumping and that the engineer was able to extricate himself from the cab of the upset mogul.

の方は大学

train and derrick had arrived from Lindsay and the work of clearing the tracks is now being pushed on with despatch. It will be some time however before the washout can be repaired and traffic may be resumed over the line.

Second this Spring

This is the second time this spring that washouts have caused delays on the Whitby-Lindsay division. During the disastrous cloudburst which occurred on Friday night, April 5, a washout was discovered a mile south of Brooklin. Warning was given however and the southbound passenger train was held at Port Perry. Traffic was interrupted for two days before the damaged right-of-way could be repaired.

The Whitby-Lindsay branch of the Canadian National was originally included in the Grand Trunk Railway System. It was built to Port Perry shortly after the completion of the Grand Trunk line from Montreal to Toronto, by Whitby interests and was used extensively in carrying grain and lumber to Whitby Harbor. A few years later the line was extended to Lindsay, but safter the death of the late Jas. Holden, of Whitby, then managing director of the road, it was sold to the old Midland Railway, operating between Midland and Port Hope. The Mid-Midland and Port Hope. land Railway was in turn taken over by the Grank Trunk many years before this latter system was included in Canada's largest public ownership enterprise.

CHICAGO GRAIN OPENING
Chicago, Ills., May 3.—Wheat, May, 113 1-8;
July 118 1-2; Corn, May 89 1-8; July 93 3-4;
Oats, May 49 3-8; July, 46 7-8.

(Conti incident has Chief Elliot

Harmo Harmony bout the lo last big floo chery last temporary department change the work was bridge gap triumphed and roared nel. The r level of th and threati ture, to s officers for all traffic

Farmers from the flooded as wash out

From P serious da ering Cro The follow ceived from ent, datec

"The c banks las bridge in depth of up the n the bases church w Chapman chardson flooded. siderable Eastern